

**Exercise 1.** Start in the key of your choice. Move up a half-step for each vowel.



**Exercise 2.** Start in the key of your choice. Sing at a brisk tempo. Sing a total of 6 times, modulating up each time.



**Exercise 3.** Start in the key of your choice. Sing at a brisk tempo. Sing a total of 6 times, modulating up each time.



**Exercise 4.** Start in the key of your choice. Sing a total of 5 times, modulating up a half-step each time. The last pass should demonstrate your highest comfortable note.



**Exercise 5.** Sing on the vowel of your choice. Start in the key of your choice. Sing as briskly as you are able and still be accurate. Sing a total of 3 times, modulating up a half-step each time. The last pass should demonstrate your highest comfortable note.

